2006 Coffeeville Reservoir Report

Rivers and Reservoirs Monitoring Program





Field Operations Division Environmental Indicators Section Aquatic Assessment Unit July 21, 2010

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2006

Coffeeville Reservoir

Tombigbee River Basin

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Field Operations Division Environmental Indicators Section Aquatic Assessment Unit

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INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers began construction of Coffeeville Reservoir 1956. It was opened for navigation in 1960. The downstream-most impoundment in the Tombigbee River system, Coffeeville reservoir encompasses 8,800 acres of surface water and stretches a length of nearly one hundred miles from Demopolis to the city of Coffeeville.

The Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM) intensively monitored Coffeeville Reservoir as part of the 2006 assessment of the Tombigbee River basin under the [Rivers and Reservoirs Monitoring Program (RRMP)]. Implemented in 1990, the objectives of this program are to provide data that can be used to assess current water quality conditions, identify trends in water quality conditions, and to develop Total Maximum Daily Loads (TMDLs) and water quality criteria. Descriptions of all RRMP monitoring activities are available in ADEM's 2005 Monitoring Strategy.

Specific water quality criteria for nutrient management were implemented in 2005 at one location on Coffeeville which has been monitored by ADEM since the mid-80's (Table 1). These criteria represent the maximum growing season mean (Apr-Oct) chl *a* concentration allowable while still fully supporting the reservoir's designated uses.

The purpose of this report is to summarize data collected at twelve stations in Coffeeville reservoir during the 2006 growing season and to evaluate trends in mean lake trophic status and nutrient concentrations using ADEM's historic dataset. Monthly and mean concentrations of nutrients (total nitrogen (TN); total phosphorus (TP)), algal biomass/productivity (chlorophyll *a* (chl *a*); algal growth potential testing (AGPT)), sediment (total suspended solids (TSS)), and trophic state (Carlson's trophic state index (TSI)) were compared to ADEM's existing data and established criteria.

METHODS

Specific location information is listed in Table 1. Coffeeville was sampled in the dam forebay, the mid reservoir and upper reservoir. Five tributary embayment stations were sampled in the upper (Sucarnoochee Creek, Chickasaw Bogue) and mid (Tuckabum, Horse, Wahalak Creeks) reservoir (Fig. 1a). In the lower reservoir, four tributary embayment stations were sampled (Bashi, Tallawampa, Okatuppa, and Turkey Creeks) (Fig. 1b).



Water quality assessments were conducted at monthly intervals April-October. All samples were collected, preserved, stored, and transported according to procedures in the ADEM Field Operations Division Standard Operating Procedures (SOP), Surface Water Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP)], and [Quality Management Plan (QMP).

Mean annual TN, TP, chl *a*, and TSS were calculated to evaluate water quality conditions at each station. For mainstem stations, monthly concentrations of these parameters were graphed with the closest available USGS flow data and ADEM's previously collected data to help interpret 2006 results.



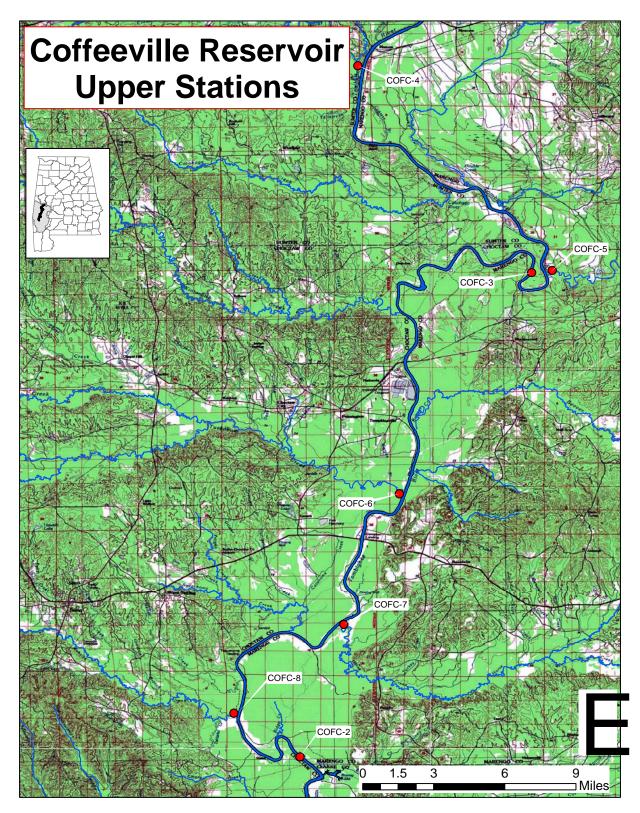


Figure 1a. Coffeeville Reservoir with 2006 upper and mid reservoir sampling locations. A description of each sampling location is provided in Table 1.



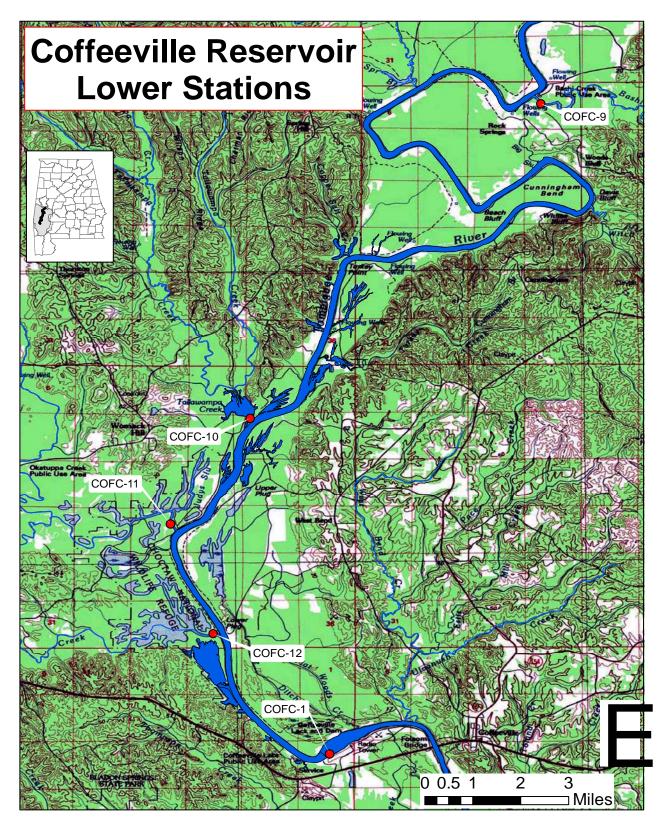


Figure 1b. Lower Coffeeville Reservoir with 2006 sampling locations. A description of each sampling location is provided in Table 1.



Sub- watershed	County	Station Number	Report Designation	Waterbody Name	Station Description	Chl <i>a</i> Criteria	Latitude	Longitude
Coffeeville Reservoir	9							
Lower Toml	bigbee (0315-0)201)						
0909	Choctaw	COFC-1**	Lower	Tombigbee R	Lower reservoir. Deepest point, main river channel, dam forebay.	10 ug/L	31.7529	-88.1338
0905	Choctaw	COFC-2	Mid	Tombigbee R	Mid reservoir. Deepest point, main river channel, approx. 1.5 miles upstream of Big Bunny Creek confluence.		31.9946	-88.0796
0408	Choctaw	COFC-3	Upper	Tombigbee R	Upper reservoir. Deepest point, main river channel, approx. two miles downstream of Chickasaw Bogue Creek confluence.		32.2924	-87.9380
0109	Marengo	COFC-5	Chickasaw Bogue Cr	Chickasaw Bogue Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Chickasaw Bogue Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		32.2937	-87.9254
0506	Choctaw	COFC-6	Tuckabum Cr	Tuckabum Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Tuckabum Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		32.1565	-88.0189
0604	Marengo	COFC-7	Horse Cr	Horse Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Horse Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		32.0761	-85.0528
0904	Choctaw	COFC-8	Wahalak Cr	Wahalak Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Wahalak Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		32.0217	-88.1200
1001	Choctaw	COFC-9	Bashi Cr	Bashi Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Bashi Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		31.9544	-88.0701
0704	Choctaw	COFC-10	Tallawampa Cr	Tallawampa Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Tallawampa Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River		31.8569	-88.1577
0807	Choctaw	COFC-11	Okatuuppa Cr	Okatuuppa Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Okatuppa Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		31.8242	-88.1818
0908	Choctaw	COFC-12	Turkey Cr	Turkey Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Turkey Creek embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		31.7902	-88.1689
Lower Tom	bigbee (0315-0)202)						
0703	Sumter	COFC-4	Sucarnooche Cr	Sucarnooche Cr	Deepest point, main creek channel, Sucarnoochee River embayment, approx. 0.5 miles upstream of confluence with Tombigbee River.		32.4196	-88.0444

Table 1. Descriptions of the 2006 monitoring stations in Coffeeville Reservoir.

**Growing season mean Chl a criteria implemented at this station in 2005

RESULTS

Summary statistics of all data collected during 2006 are presented in <u>Appendix Table 1</u>. The table contains the min, max, median, average, and standard deviation of each parameter analyzed. Mean concentrations of TN, TP, chl a, and TSS are presented in Fig. 2. Monthly concentrations of these parameters are also presented for the Upper (Fig. 3), Mid (Fig. 4), and Lower (Fig. 5) stations. Fig. 6 compares the mean concentrations of chl a at each mainstem station, 2001-2006.

Mainstem Stations: Comparison of mean concentrations of TN and chl *a* data collected in 2001 and 2006 indicated higher concentrations of these parameters in 2006 (Fig. 2, ADEM 2003). The pattern of decreasing TN and chl *a* concentrations from upstream to downstream remained consistent during both years. Mean concentrations of TP and TSS were similar among all mainstem stations and were lower in 2006 than in 2001. AGPT results indicated nitrogen limited conditions at all three stations in 2006 (Table 2). In 2001, similar results were obtained for both mid and lower reservoir, but phosphorus was the limiting nutrient at the upper station.

Dissolved oxygen concentrations were stratified at the mid station, June through August; the upper and lower stations were well-mixed throughout the sampling period (Fig. 7). Monthly TSI values were calculated using chl *a* concentrations and the Carlson's TSI (Fig. 9). TSI values indicated mesotrophic to eutrophic conditions throughout the entire sampling period. Based on August data collected since 1992, conditions at the lower station have ranged from mesotrophic (1999, 2001) to highly eutrophic (1995) (Fig. 10).

Upper Reservoir Tributaries: Sucarnoochee Creek was characterized by the highest mean TSS concentration of any Coffeeville tributary station in both 2001 and 2006 (Fig. 2, ADEM 2003). Mean TN and chl *a* concentrations at Sucarnoochee Creek were higher in 2006 than in 2001. The reduced light availability caused by the high TSS concentrations could contribute to the relatively low mean chl *a* concentrations measured at this location. By contrast, the 2006 mean chl *a* concentrations at Chickasaw Bogue were approximately half those measured in 2001. Comparison of mean 2001 and 2006 TP and TSS concentrations measured at Chickasaw Bogue showed lower values in 2006. Dissolved oxygen profiles for tributary stations are presented in Fig. 8. Monthly TSI values calculated using chl *a* concentrations and the Carlson's TSI are presented in Fig. 9.

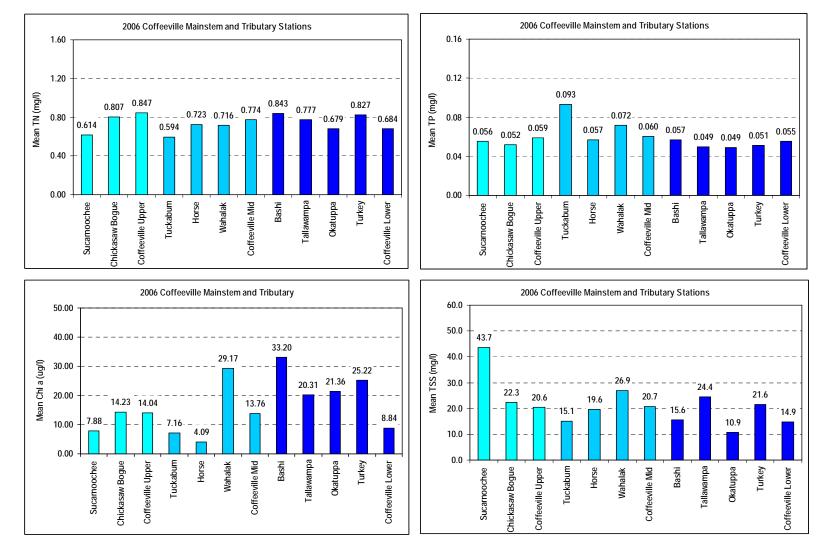


Mid Reservoir Tributaries: Tuckabum Creek was characterized by the highest mean TP and the lowest mean TN concentrations while Horse Creek was characterized by the lowest chl *a* concentration of any tributary station (Fig. 2, ADEM 2003). Wahalak Creek displayed the second highest mean TP, chl *a* and TSS concentrations of any Coffeeville tributary. Dissolved oxygen concentrations were <5.0 mg/l at 5 ft at Horse Creek during June-September and at Wahalak Creek during June-August (Fig. 8). TSI values for Horse Creek were the lowest overall of Coffeeville tributaries (Fig. 9).

Lower Reservoir Tributaries: Mean chl *a* concentrations at the lower reservoir tributaries were generally higher than in tributaries located in the upper and mid reservoir (Fig. 2, ADEM 2003). Bashi Creek was characterized by the highest mean chl *a* concentration. Mean TP concentrations were slightly lower in this region of the reservoir. Mean TN and TSS were variable. Of the tributaries in the lower reservoir, Bashi Creek (June) and Okatuppa Creek (July) were <5.0 mg/l at a depth of 5.0 ft in June and July, respectively (Fig. 8). Monthly TSI values indicated eutrophic to hypereutrophic conditions for the lower reservoir tributaries during most of the sampling period. Turkey Creek was mesotrophic in May (Fig. 9).

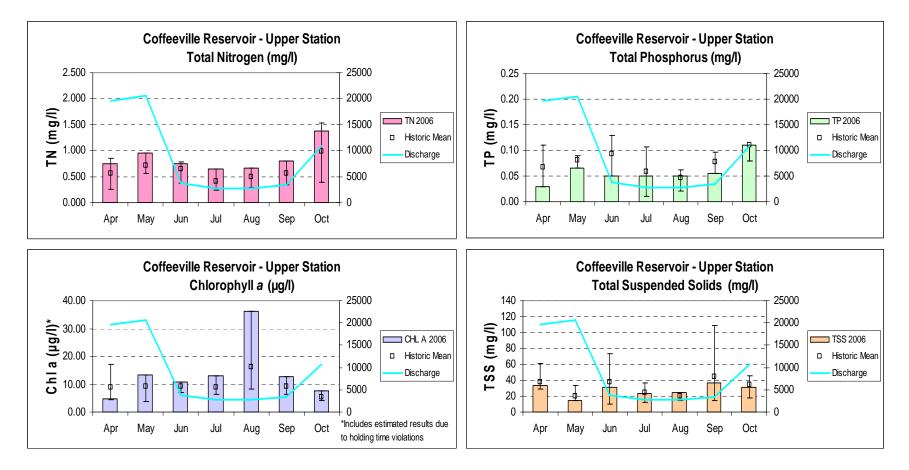


Figure 2. Mean total nitrogen (TN), mean total phosphorus (TP), mean chlorophyll a (chl *a*) and mean total suspended solids (TSS) measured throughout Coffeeville Reservoir, April-October 2006. Bar graphs consist of multiple stations, illustrated from upstream to downstream as the graph is read from left to right. Bars are shaded to indicate the upper (light blue), mid (medium blue), and lower (dark blue) regions of the reservoir.



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Figure 3. Total nitrogen (TN), total phosphorus (TP), chlorophyll a (chl *a*) and total suspended solids (TSS) of the upper station in Coffeeville Reservoir, April-October 2006. Each bar graph depicts monthly changes in the variables at the upper station. The historic mean and min/max range are also displayed for comparison. Nutrients and TSS were plotted vs. discharge (USGS Tombigbee R gage at Demopolis Lock and Dam near Demopolis, AL).



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Figure 4. Total nitrogen (TN), total phosphorus (TP), chlorophyll a (chl *a*) and total suspended solids (TSS) of the mid station in Coffeeville Reservoir, April-October 2006. Each bar graph depicts monthly changes in the variables at the mid-reservoir station. The historic mean and min/max range are also displayed for comparison. Nutrients and TSS were plotted vs. discharge (USGS Tombigbee R gage at Demopolis Lock and Dam near Demopolis, AL).

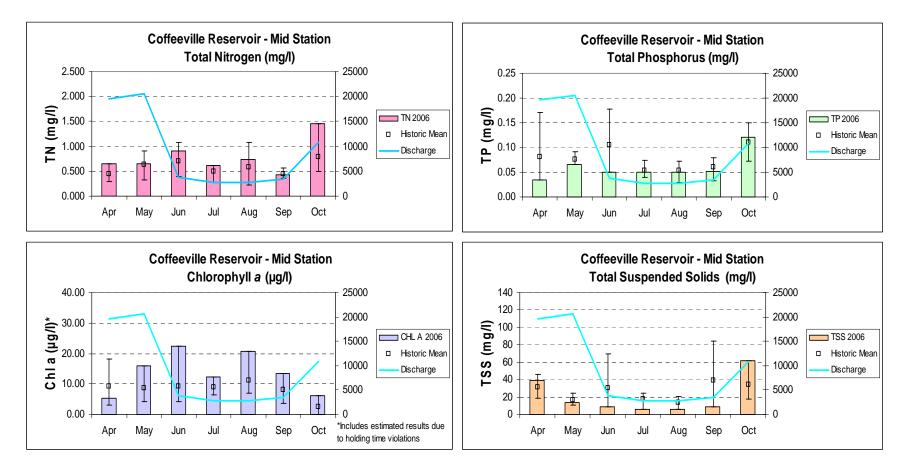
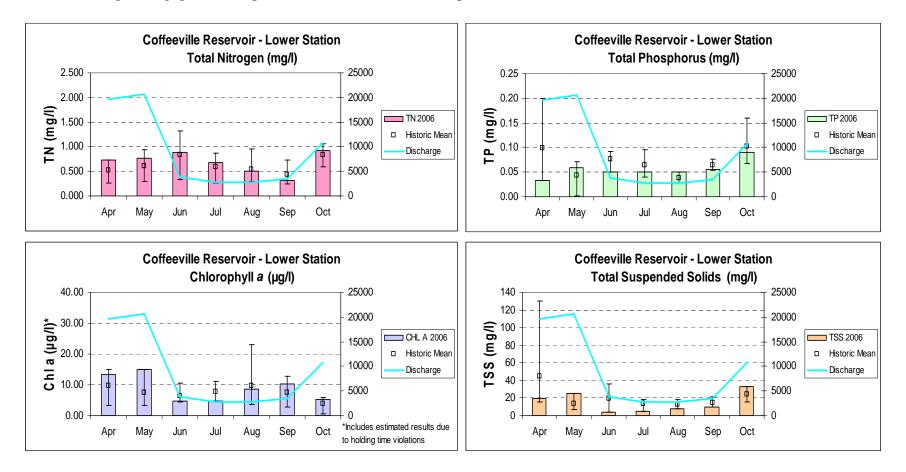


Figure 5. Total nitrogen (TN), total phosphorus (TP), chlorophyll a (chl *a*) and total suspended solids (TSS) of the dam forebay station in Coffeeville Reservoir, April-October 2006. Each bar graph depicts monthly changes in the variables at the lower reservoir station. The historic mean and min/max range are also displayed for comparison. Nutrients and TSS were plotted vs. discharge (USGS Tombigbee R gage at Demopolis Lock and Dam near Demopolis, AL).



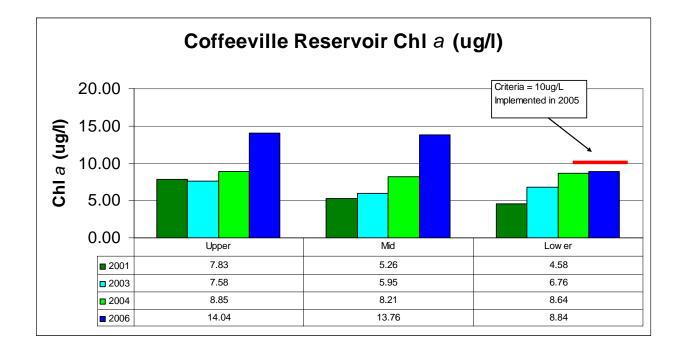


Figure 6. Mean chlorophyll a (chl a) concentrations of mainstem Coffeeville Reservoir, 2001 through 2006. Chl a criteria only applies to the growing season mean of lower station.

Table 2. Algal growth potential test results (expressed as mean Maximum Standing Crop (MSC) dry weights of Selenastrum capricornutum in mg/L) and limiting nutrient status. Mean standing crop (MSC) values below 5 mg/l are considered to be protective in reservoirs and lakes; MSC values below 20 mg/l MSC are considered protective of flowing streams and rivers. (Raschke and Schultz 1987).

Station	2001	2001	2006	2006
	Control mean MSC	Limiting Nutrient	Control mean MSC	Limiting Nutrient
Upper	7.63	Phosphorus	5.16	Nitrogen
Mid	7.63	Nitrogen	7.17	Nitrogen
Lower	13.58	Nitrogen	4.19	Nitrogen



Figure 7. Depth profiles of dissolved oxygen (DO) and temperature (Temp) in Coffeeville Reservoir, June-September 2006. Although profiles were measured April-October, these select months were chosen as they represent the warmest water temperatures and most stratified dissolved oxygen concentrations. ADEM Water Quality Criteria pertaining to non-wadeable river and reservoir waters require a DO concentration of 5.0 mg/l at 5.0ft (1.5m) (ADEM Admin. Code R. 335-6-10-.09). Under extreme natural conditions such as drought, the DO concentration may be as low as 4.0 mg/l.

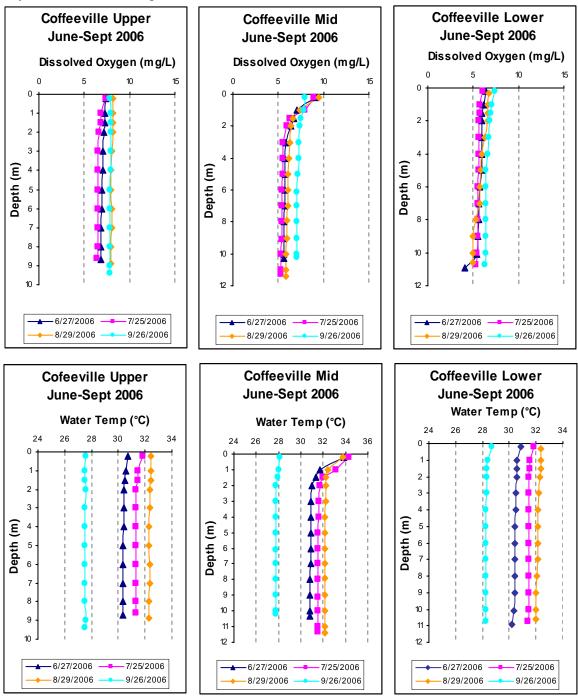




Figure 8. Dissolved oxygen (DO) concentrations at 5 ft (1.5m) for Coffeeville reservoir tributaries collected April-October 2006. For tributary embayments, which are typically not as deep as mainstem stations and usually maintain a mixed water column throughout the season, profiles were collected but only the monthly DO concentrations at a depth of 5ft (1.5m) are graphed. ADEM Water Quality Criteria pertaining to reservoir waters require a DO concentration of 5.0 mg/l at this depth (ADEM 2005).

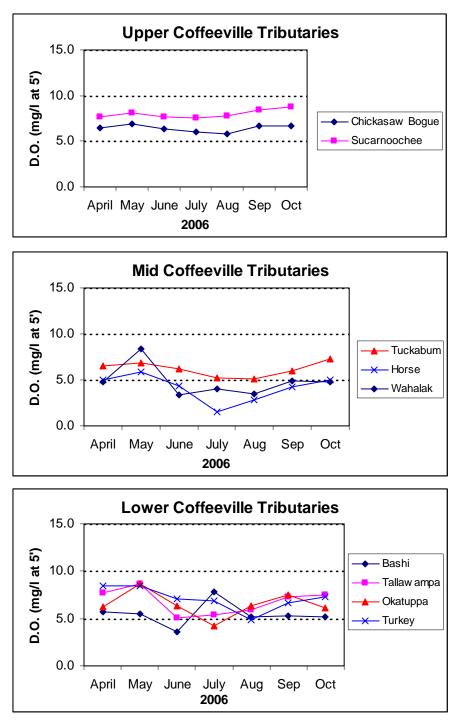




Figure 9. Monthly Trophic State Index (TSI) values for mainstem and tributary stations using chl *a* concentrations and the Carlson's TSI calculation, April-October 2006.

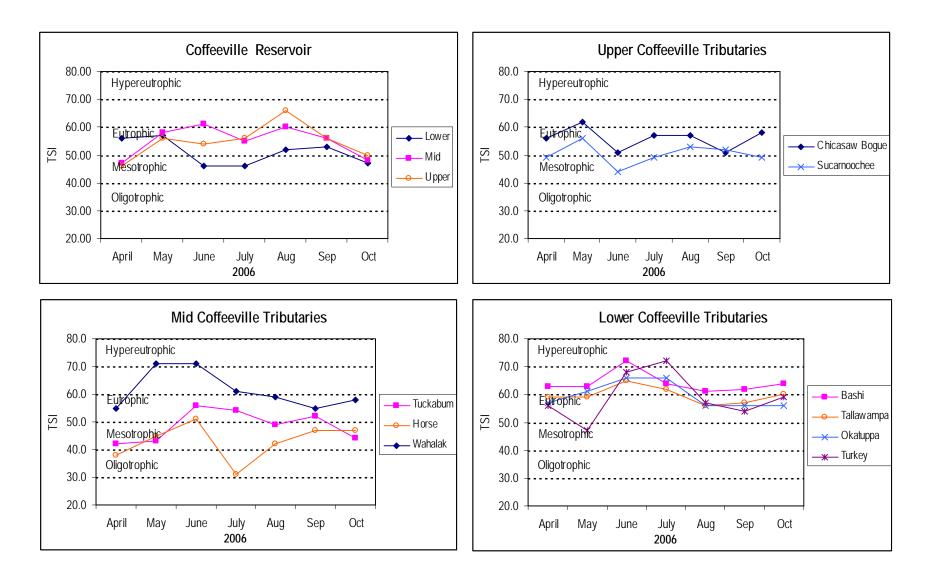
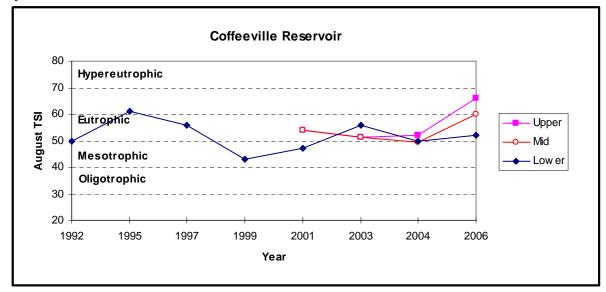




Figure 10. Trophic State Index (TSI) values from critical period sampling (August sampling only) from 1992 to 2006.





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APPENDIX

Appendix Table 1. Summary of water quality data collected April-October, 2006. Minimum (Min) and maximum (Max) values calculated using minimum detection limits (MDL) when results were less than this value. Median (Med), average (Ave), and standard deviations (SD) values were calculated by multiplying the MDL by 0.5 when results were less than this value.

Station	Parameter	Ν		Min	Max	Median	Avg	SD
COFC-1	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		40.5	66.9	56.7	53.3	9.5
	Hardness (mg/L)	0						
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		117.0	238.0	149.0	162.0	43.1
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		4.0	33.0	10.0	14.9	11.1
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.022	0.008	0.010	0.005
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.471	0.160	0.205	0.188
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.294	0.716	0.500	0.479	0.153
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.310	0.920	0.730	0.684	0.215
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.033	0.100	0.050	0.055	0.017
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.022	0.007	0.010	0.008
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		4.70	14.95	8.54	8.84	4.18
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		6	35	13	14	10
	Secchi (m)	7		0.33	1.13	0.86	0.83	0.26
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					1	
COFC-2	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		42.2	428.0	56.0	109.0	140.9
	Hardness (mg/L)	0						
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		91.0	212.0	168.0	166.3	38.6
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		6.0	62.0	9.0	20.7	21.6
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.025	0.008	0.014	0.008
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.030	0.456	0.190	0.231	0.196
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.203	0.997	0.554	0.542	0.282
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.420	1.450	0.650	0.774	0.330
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.035	0.121	0.050	0.060	0.028
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.006	0.023	0.012	0.015	0.007
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		5.34	22.40	13.35	13.76	6.60
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		7	45	17	20	14
	Secchi (m)	7		0.20	0.92	0.60	0.62	0.24
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1		0.20	0.02	0.00	1	0.21
COFC-3	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		43.1	64.9	50.3	51.8	7.9
	Hardness (mg/L)	0			0.110	0010	0110	
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		103.0	194.0	135.0	148.0	41.8
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		10.0	46.0	14.0	20.6	13.6
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.070	0.008	0.016	0.024
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.014	0.424	0.102	0.206	0.190
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.378	0.946	0.633	0.639	0.180
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.650	1.370	0.750	0.847	0.253
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.030	0.110	0.050	0.059	0.025
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.023	0.006	0.010	0.009
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		4.81	36.20	12.82	14.04	10.28
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		10	40	13	14.04	11
	Secchi (m)	7		0.40	1.09	0.60	0.63	0.24
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1		0.40	1.09	0.00	0.63 2	0.24
COFC-4	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		9.6	36.4	29.9	28.7	9.0
0010-4				9.0	50.4	23.3	20.7	9.0
	Hardnoss (mg/L)							
	Hardness (mg/L) Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	0 7		60.0	101.0	84.0	82.4	12.5



Station	Parameter	Ν		Min	Max	Median	Avg	SD
COFC-4	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.020	0.008	0.011	0.006
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.342	0.046	0.095	0.116
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.150	1.112	0.498	0.509	0.310
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.230	1.450	0.540	0.614	0.394
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.047	0.100	0.050	0.056	0.010
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.006	0.021	0.012	0.013	0.005
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		3.92	13.88	6.41	7.88	3.24
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		17	55	25	29	13
	Secchi (m)	3		0.33	0.62	0.00	0.19	0.25
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					49	
COFC-5	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		64.5	124.3	104.4	102.9	19.1
	Hardness (mg/L)	0						
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		110.0	229.0	161.0	162.7	37.1
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		13.0	36.0	21.0	22.3	8.4
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.036	0.008	0.013	0.011
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.024	0.005	0.008	0.010
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.150	1.446	0.751	0.786	0.416
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.160	1.450	0.770	0.807	0.395
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.031	0.100	0.050	0.052	0.011
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.019	0.004	0.007	0.006
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		7.85	23.50	14.20	14.23	5.29
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		13	25	15	17	5
	Secchi (m)	7		0.30	0.92	0.55	0.59	0.19
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					4	
COFC-6	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		30.3	57.7	45.1	45.0	9.1
00100	Hardness (mg/L)	0		00.0	01.1	10.1	10.0	0.1
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		60.0	140.0	93.0	97.2	25.0
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		9.0	21.0	14.0	15.1	4.3
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.071	0.008	0.025	0.030
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.102	0.053	0.052	0.035
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.394	0.715	0.487	0.541	0.115
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.450	0.750	0.540	0.594	0.120
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.053	0.333	0.053	0.093	0.106
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.005
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		3.20	13.30	6.76	7.16	3.91
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		10	23	18	16	5
	Secchi (m)	7		0.46	0.95	0.70	0.68	0.16
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					40	
0050 7							-	
COFC-7	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		13.5	41.0	29.5	28.3	10.3
	Hardness (mg/L)	0						
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		50.0	161.0	78.0	91.0	41.6
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		12.0	27.0	20.0	19.6	5.7
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.094	0.076	0.056	0.036
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.030	0.136	0.092	0.083	0.042
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.334	0.829	0.734	0.638	0.191
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.390	0.920	0.780	0.030	0.181
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.051	0.100	0.051	0.057	0.009
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.017	0.004	0.006	0.006
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		1.00	7.83	4.45	4.09	2.42
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		16	35	22	24	7
	Secchi (m)	7		0.35	0.81	0.48	0.52	0.16



COFC-8 /	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL) Alkalinity (mg/L) Hardness (mg/L) Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Total Suspended Solids (mg/L) Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	1 7 0 7 7		 35.9	 79.4	 62.2	250 58.9	 15.7
	Hardness (mg/L) Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Total Suspended Solids (mg/L) Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7 0 7 7		35.9	79.4	62.2		15 7
- - - - -	Hardness (mg/L) Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Total Suspended Solids (mg/L) Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7 7					30.3	10.7
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L) Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7						
- - - -	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)			78.0	261.0	120.0	138.0	59.2
- - - -	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	-		16.0	44.0	26.0	26.9	8.6
- - -		7		0.015	0.120	0.033	0.046	0.040
- - -		7		0.003	0.133	0.031	0.051	0.047
- - 	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.293	1.150	0.551	0.665	0.313
-	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.370	1.160	0.630	0.716	0.315
I	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.051	0.129	0.069	0.072	0.028
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.016	0.007	0.008	0.005
(Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		11.75	64.50	17.50	29.17	23.04
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		13	48	29	28	12
	Secchi (m)	7		0.36	0.78	0.45	0.48	0.14
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					50	
	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		37.9	63.4	53.5	50.7	10.0
	Hardness (mg/L)	0		01.0	00.1	00.0	00.1	10.0
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		92.0	181.0	144.0	140.0	26.9
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		12.0	21.0	16.0	15.6	3.1
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.010	0.027	0.005	0.008	0.008
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.305	0.015	0.069	0.109
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.301	1.227	0.770	0.774	0.337
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.400	1.530	0.780	0.843	0.389
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.009	0.129	0.025	0.046	0.040
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.012	0.002	0.005	0.004
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		23.10	67.30	28.30	33.20	15.28
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		10	23	16	17	5
	Secchi (m)	7		0.31	0.90	0.66	0.60	0.21
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					20	
	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		32.3	65.1	52.4	51.1	9.9
	Hardness (mg/L)	0		02.0	00.1	02.1	01.1	0.0
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		28.0	2349.0	155.0	451.0	838.5
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		5.0	52.0	19.0	24.4	16.8
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.015	0.008	0.008	0.000
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.291	0.020	0.084	0.114
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.277	0.946	0.803	0.692	0.239
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.480	1.140	0.830	0.777	0.243
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.029	0.100	0.050	0.049	0.010
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.015	0.002	0.005	0.005
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		12.80	33.80	17.80	20.31	7.13
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		12.00	21	17	17	3
	Secchi (m)	6		0.41	1.07	0.65	0.57	0.33
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					5	
	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		40.5	69.6		54.1	
	Hardness (mg/L)	0		40.5	09.0	56.4	54.1	9.2
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		54.0	321.0	133.0	147.4	82.9
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		6.0	16.0	11.0	10.9	3.1
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.0 0.015	0.021	0.008	0.009	0.005
	3 (3 <i>)</i>	7				0.008	0.009	
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003 0.355	0.402 0.943		0.095	0.139
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7 7				0.561		0.220
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)			0.430	1.030	0.650	0.679	0.212
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L) Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7 7	< <	0.031 0.004	0.100 0.020	0.050 0.002	0.049 0.006	0.009 0.007



Station	Parameter	Ν		Min	Max	Median	Avg	SD
COFC-11	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		12.82	37.90	15.49	21.36	10.81
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		8	20	13	13	5
	Secchi (m)	7		0.46	1.15	0.71	0.81	0.24
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					1	
COFC-12	Alkalinity (mg/L)	7		41.7	69.4	61.5	56.7	10.4
	Hardness (mg/L)	0						
	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	7		97.0	211.0	142.0	147.4	41.7
	Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	7		19.0	25.0	20.0	21.6	2.6
	Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.015	0.027	0.008	0.014	0.008
	Nitrate+Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.003	0.450	0.035	0.118	0.178
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.323	1.210	0.594	0.710	0.309
	Total Nitrogen (mg/L)	7		0.480	1.370	0.610	0.827	0.347
	Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.031	0.100	0.050	0.051	0.012
	Dissolved Reactive Phosphorus (mg/L)	7	<	0.004	0.015	0.002	0.004	0.005
	Chlorophyll a (mg/L)J	7		5.34	70.50	15.30	25.22	23.41
	Turbidity (NTU)	7		15	26	20	20	4
	Secchi (m)	7		0.35	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.13
	Fecal Coliform (col/100 mL)	1					4	

J=one or more of the values provided are estimated; < = Actual value is less than the detection limit;

